

CHAPTER I PRELIMINARY

1.
 - (1) This Act may be called the National Commission for Safai Karamcharis Act, 1993.
 - (2) It extends to the whole of India except the State of Jammu and Kashmir.
 - (3) It shall come into force on such date as the Central Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, appoint.
 - (4) It shall cease to have effect after the 31st day of March, 1997, except as respects things done or omitted to be done before such cesser, and upon such cesser section 6 of the General Clauses Act, 1897, shall apply as if this Act had then been repealed by a Central Act.

2. In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires:-
 - (a) "Chairperson" means the Chairperson of the Commission;
 - (b) "Commission" means the National Commission for Safai Karamcharis constituted under section 3;
 - (c) "Member" means a Member of the Commission;
 - (d) "prescribed" means prescribed by rules made under this Act;
 - (e) "Safai Karamchari" means a person engaged in, or employed for, manually carrying human excreta or any sanitation work;
 - (f) "Vice-Chairperson" means the Vice-Chairperson of the Commission.

CHAPTER II

THE NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR SAFAI KARAMCHARIS

3. (1) The Central Government shall, by notification in the Official Gazette, constitute a body to be known as the National Commission for Safai Karamcharis to exercise the powers conferred on, and to perform the functions assigned to, it under this Act.
- (2) The Commission shall consist of :-
- (a) a Chairperson;
 - (b) a Vice-Chairperson;
 - (c) five Members;
- to be nominated, from amongst the persons of eminence connected with the socio-economic development and welfare of Safai Karamcharis, by the Central Government:
- Provided that at least one of the Members shall be a woman.
4. (1) The Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson and every Member shall hold office for such period not exceeding three years as may be specified by the Central Government in this behalf or up to the 31st day of March, 1997, whichever is earlier.
- (2) The Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson or a Member may, by notice in writing addressed to the Central Government, resign from the office of Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, or as the case may be, of the Member at any time.
- (3) The Central Government shall remove a person from the office of Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson or a Member if that person:-
- (a) becomes an undischarged insolvent;
 - (b) is convicted and sentenced to imprisonment for an offence which, in the opinion of the Central Government, involves moral turpitude;
 - (c) becomes of unsound mind and stands so declared by a competent court;
 - (d) refuses to set or becomes incapable of acting;
 - (e) is, without obtaining leave of absence from the Commission, absents from three consecutive meetings of the Commission; or
 - (f) in the opinion of the Central Government has so abused the position of Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson or Member as to render that person's continuance in office detrimental to the public interest:
- Provided that no person shall be removed under this clause until that person has been given a reasonable opportunity of being heard in the matter.
- (4) A vacancy caused under sub-section (2) or sub-section (3) or otherwise shall be filled by fresh nomination and a person so nominated shall hold office for the unexpired period of the term for which his predecessor in office would have held office if such vacancy had not arisen.
- (4) The salaries and allowances payable to, and other terms and conditions of service of, the Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson and Members shall be such as may be prescribed.

5. (1) The Central Government shall provide the Commission with such officers and employees as may be necessary for the efficient performance of the functions of the Commission under this Act.
- (2) The salaries and allowances payable to, and other terms and conditions of service of, the officers and other employees appointed for the purpose of the Commission shall be such as may be prescribed.
6. No act or proceeding of the Commission shall be questioned or shall be invalid on the ground merely of the existence of any vacancy or defect in the constitution of the Commission.
7. (1) The Commission shall meet as and when necessary and shall meet at such time and place as the Chairperson may think fit.
- (2) The Commission shall regulate its own procedure.

All orders and decisions of the Commission shall be authenticated by the Chairperson or any other officer of the Commission duly authorised by the Chairperson in this behalf.

CHAPTER III

FUNCTIONS AND POWERS OF THE COMMISSION

8. (1) The Commission shall perform all or any of the following functions, namely:-
- (a) recommend to the Central Government specific programmes of action towards elimination of inequalities in status, facilities and opportunities for Safai Karamcharis under a time-bound action plan;
 - (b) study and evaluate the implementation of the programmes and schemes relating to the social and economic rehabilitation of Safai Karamcharis and make recommendations to the Central Government and State Government for better co-ordination and implementation of such programmes and schemes;
 - (c) investigate specific grievances and take suo moto notice of matters relating to non-implementation of :-
 - (i) programmes or schemes in respect of any group of Safai Karamcharis;
 - (ii) decisions, guidelines or instructions, aimed at mitigating the hardship of Safai Karamcharis;
 - (iii) measures for the social and economic upliftment of Safai Karamcharis;
 - (iv) the provisions of any law in its application to Safai Karamcharis;
- and take up such matters with the concerned authorities or with the Central or State Governments;
- (d) make periodical reports to the Central and State Governments on any matter concerning Safai Karamcharis, taking into account any difficulties or disabilities being encountered by Safai Karamcharis;
 - (e) any other matter which may be referred to it by the Central Government.
- (2) In the discharge of its functions under sub-section (1), the Commission shall have power to call for information with respect to any matter specified in that sub-section from any Government or local or other authority.

CHAPTER IV MISCELLANEOUS

9. The Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, Member, officers and other employees of the Commission shall be deemed to be public servants within the meaning of section 21 of the Indian Penal Code.
10. The Central Government shall consult the Commission on all major policy matters affecting Safai Karamcharis.
11. The Commission shall prepare in such form and at such time for each financial year as may be prescribed its annual report giving a full account of its activities during the previous financial year and forward a copy thereof to the Central Government.
12. (1) The Central Government shall cause the annual report to be laid before each House of Parliament along with the memorandum explaining the action taken or proposed to be taken on the recommendations contained therein in so far as they relate to the Central Government and the reasons for non-acceptance, if any, of any such recommendation.
- (2) Where the said report or any part thereof relates to any matter with which a State Government is concerned, a copy of such report shall be forwarded to the Governor of the State who shall cause it to be laid before the Legislature of the State along with a memorandum explaining the action taken or proposed to be taken on the recommendations relating to the State and the reasons for the non-acceptance, if any, of any such recommendation or part.
13. The Commission may, by general or special order, delegate to the Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson or any Member or to any officer of the Commission subject to such conditions and limitations, if any, as may be specified therein, such of its powers and duties under this Act as it may deem fit.
14. No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding shall lie against the Central Government, Commission, Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, Members or any officer or other employee of the Commission for anything which is in good faith done or intended to be done under this Act.
15. (1) The Central Government may, by notification in the Official Gazette, make rules for carrying out the provisions of this Act.
- (2) In particular, and without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing powers, such rules may provide for all or any of the following matters, namely:-
- (a) salaries and allowances payable to, and the other terms and conditions of service of, the Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson and Members under sub-section (5) of section 4 and of officers and other employees of the Commission under sub-section (2) of section 5;
 - (b) the form in, and the time at, which the annual report shall be prepared under section 11;
 - (c) any other matter which is required to be, or may be, prescribed.

Every rule made under this Act shall be laid, as soon as may be after it is made, before each House of Parliament, while it is in session for a total period of thirty days which may be comprised in one session or in two or more successive sessions, and if, before the expiry of the session immediately following the session or the successive sessions aforesaid, both Houses agree in making any modification in the rule or both Houses agree that the rule should not be made, the rule shall thereafter have effect only in such modified form or be of no effect, as the case may be; so, however, that any such modification or annulment shall be without prejudice to the validity of anything previously done under that rule.

Annual Report

National Commission for Safai Karamcharis has so far submitted six Annual Reports to the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment under Section 11 of the National Commission for Safai Karamcharis Act, 1993. Out of these, four Reports alongwith Action Taken Memorandum have been laid on the Table of both the Houses in the Parliament. The details are as under :-

S No.	Report	Laid in Lok Sabha on	Laid in Rajya Sabha on
01	First Report 1994-95	13.03.2000	24.04.2000
02	Second Report 1995-96	13.03.2000	24.04.2000
03	Third Report 1996-97 & 1997-98 (combined)	23.11.2001	26.11.2001
04	Fourth Report 1998-99 & 1999-2000 (combined)	23.11.2001	23.11.2001